

OPENING	TICKET	ARTICLE	OF MINORS	NEG. DBL THRU	DESCRIPTION	RESPONSES	SUBSEQUENT ACTION	PASSED HAND BIDDING
1♣		4	7♠		natural and NF	natural 1NT NF		
1♦		4	7♠		do.	do		
1♥		4	7♠		do.	do	3NT = 13-15 balanced 4 card raise	
1♠		4	7♠		do.	do.	do.	
1 NT		2			balanced, rarely singleton	2♣ stayman non-promissary 2♦=♥; 2♥=♠; 2♠=♣; 2NT=♦	If 1NT is doubled xx is puppet to 2♣; suits are suit and suit above equal length (Helvic)	
2♣	✓	0			GF or 23-24 balanced	2♦ not necessarily weak		
2♦		0			5-10 Major 6 carder or 17-21 4:4:4:1	2♥/♠ to play; 2NT asks; new suit natural and forcing		
2♥		6			Game-going unlimited Single or two-suiter	Only non-forcing continuation is simple rebid		
2♠		6			As above	As above		
2 NT		2			20-22	5 card stayman with puppet responses		
3 bids		6			weak			
3NT		7			solid minor, minimal outside			
4♣		7			Natural			
4♦		7			Natural			
HIGH LEVEL BIDDING								