

OPENING	TICKET	ARTICLE	OF MINORS	NEG. DBL THRU	DESCRIPTION	RESPONSES	SUBSEQUENT ACTION	PASSED HAND BIDDING
1♣			4	7♠	natural and NF	natural 1NT NF		
1♦			4	7♠	do.	do		
1♥			4	7♠	only 4 in 4:4:4:1 or strong NT range	do 3NT = 13-15 balanced 4 card raise		
1♠			4	7♠	do.	do. do.		
1 NT			2		12-14 balanced, occasional upgrades or downgrades	2♣ stayman non-promissary 2♦=♥; 2♥=♠; 2♠=♣; 2NT=♦	If 1NT is doubled xx is puppet to 2♣; suits are suit and suit above equal length (Helvic)	
2♣	✓		0		GF or 23-24 balanced	2♦ not necessarily weak		
2♦			0		5-10 Major 6 carder or 17-21 4:4:4:1	2♥/♠ to play; 2NT asks; new suit natural and forcing		
2♥			6		Game-going 8-9 PT Single or two-suiter	2NT neg - Only non-forcing continuation is simple rebid		
2♠			6		As above	As above		
2 NT			2		20-22	5 card stayman with puppet responses		
3 bids			6		weak			
3NT			7		solid minor, minimal outside			
4♣			7		Natural			
4♦			7		Natural			
HIGH LEVEL BIDDING								